

Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 STATE 108449
ORIGIN ACDA-03

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 EUR-03 /007 R

66011

DRAFTED BY: ACDA/MA/IR:MATT DALEY
APPROVED BY: ACDA/MA/IR:CFLOWERREE
-----080463 280315Z /14

O 280111Z APR 78
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY MOSCOW IMMEDIATE

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 108449

HOLD FOR AMB LEONARD AND ADAM YARMOLINSKY

FOLLOWING REPEAT USUN NEW YORK 01528 SENT ACTION SECSTATE INFO
GENEVA, USNATO, LONDON 20 APR 78

QUOTE C O N F I D E N T I A L USUN NEW YORK 01528

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: PARM, US, UR, UN, UK
SUBJECT: UNSSOD PREPCOM V: TEXT ON NON-USE OF NUCLEAR
WEAPONS

REF: STATE 98822

1. ON MORNING OF APRIL 19, PROGRAM OF ACTION DRAFTING
GROUP CONSIDERED THE SECTION ON NON-USE OF NUCLEAR
WEAPONS AND HELD AN EXTENSIVE DISCUSSION ON THE UK
TEXT INTRODUCED THE PREVIOUS EVENING. USDEL (WEILER)
STATED ON AN AD REFERENDUM BASIS USDEL COULD AGREE
WITH THE UK TEXT (AS PER
REFTEL, PARA 2).

2. IN AN INTRODUCTORY STATEMENT, UKDEL (KENYON)
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 STATE 108449

EXPLAINED THAT THE UK TEXT WAS DESIGNED TO RESPOND
TO NON-ALIGNED CONCERNS RE NEGATIVE SECURITY ASSURANCES
WHILE AT THE SAME TIME TAKING INTO ACCOUNT WESTERN
SECURITY INTERESTS. THE TEXT, HE NOTED, ALSO INCOR-
PORATED ELEMENTS FROM THE SECTION ON THE PREVENTION
OF THE OUTBREAK OF NUCLEAR WAR WHICH ARE GERMANE TO
THE SECURITY ASSURANCES ISSUE. AT A SUBSEQUENT POINT

IN THE DISCUSSION, KENYON NOTED THAT THE NON-USE FORMULATION IN SUB-PARA 4 WAS NOT NEW AND INDEED REFLECTED THE STATEMENT MADE BY PRESIDENT CARTER TO THE 32ND UNGA LAST OCTOBER AND ALSO REAFFIRMED BY THE UK AT THAT TIME. HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT THIS WAS NOT NECESSARILY THE LAST WORD ON THE UK POSITION AT THE SPECIAL SESSION ON THIS ISSUE, BUT RATHER AN EFFORT BY HIS GOVERNMENT TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE DRAFTING EFFORT AT THIS STAGE.

3. INDIAN DEL (DUBAY), EMPHASIZING THAT HE WAS SPEAKING FOR INDIA ALONE AND NOT FOR THE NON-ALIGNED GROUP, SAID THAT UK TEXT SEEMED TO REPRESENT A CERTAIN EFFORT TO MOVE FORWARD ON THE NON-USE ISSUE, BUT STILL DID NOT GO FAR ENOUGH. INDIA, HE SAID, BELIEVES THAT IN CASE OF A NUCLEAR WAR, ALL MANKIND INCLUDING THE NON-NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES WILL BE DESTROYED. INDIA THEREFORE WANTS AN ASSURANCE THAT THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES WILL NOT USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES. THE UK FORMULA, HE CONTINUED, STIPULATES RATHER BROAD CONDITIONS IN WHICH THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS COULD BE JUSTIFIED. INDIA HOPES THAT THE UK WILL RECONSIDER ITS POSITION BETWEEN NOW AND THE SPECIAL SESSION. DUBAY ALSO COMMENTED THAT THE OTHER SECTIONS OF THE UK TEXT COULD MORE APPROPRIATELY BE INCLUDED IN THE SECTIONS ON CBMS OR THE PREVENTION OF THE OUTBREAK
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 STATE 108449

OF NUCLEAR WAR.

4. PAKISTANI DEL (AKRAM) ALSO SAID UK TEXT WAS USEFUL CONTRIBUTION TO DRAFTING EFFORT BUT INSUFFICIENT TO MEET PAKISTANI CONCERNS. PAKISTAN, HE SAID WAS AWARE OF THE DIFFICULTIES FACING NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES IN GIVING TOTAL NON-USE ASSURANCES AND ALSO WAS AWARE OF THE ARGUMENTS OF THE WESTERN STATES REGARDING THE ROLE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN WESTERN SECURITY POLICY. PAKISTAN BELIEVES THAT STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN IN COMING YEARS TO ELIMINATE NUCLEAR WEAPONS ALTOGETHER THROUGH NEGOTIATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION, WHICH SHOULD RECEIVE THE BROADEST POSSIBLE INTERNATIONAL SUPPORT, TO THAT EFFECT. IN THE MEANTIME, HOWEVER, NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES SHOULD EXTEND CLEAR-CUT ASSURANCES TO NON-NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES WHICH HAVE AGREED TO FOREGO NUCLEAR WEAPONS. BINDING AND CREDIBLE GUARANTEES REGARDING NON-USE AGAINST NON-NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES WHICH ARE NOT PARTY TO NUCLEAR SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS CONSTITUTE THE BARE MINIMUM WHICH SHOULD BE DONE AT THE SPECIAL SESSION.

5. YUGOSLAV DEL (MIHAIOVIC) SIMILARLY SAID THAT YUGOSLAVIA HOPES FOR SOME MORE TANGIBLE FORMULATION ON NEGATIVE SECURITY ASSURANCES AT THE SPECIAL SESSION. HE QUESTIONED THE MEANING OF "APPROPRIATE ASSURANCES" IN THE UK TEXT. NON-NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES, HE SAID, DID NOT WANT MERELY TO INCREASE CONFIDENCE IN THEIR OWN SECURITY FROM NUCLEAR ATTACK -- AS PROPOSED BY THE UK -- BUT WANTED TO INCREASE SECURITY FOR EVERYONE. THE REFERENCE TO "ARMED ATTACK", HE ADDED, COULD BE USED TO LEGITIMIZE THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AROUND THE WORLD WHERE EVEN SMALL UNITS OF FOREIGN FORCES MIGHT BE STATIONED.

6. AFTER THIS DISCUSSION THE DRAFTING GROUP CONSIDERED CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 STATE 108449

THE LANGUAGE OF INTRODUCTION TO THE NON-USE SECTION. THERE WAS AN REFERENDUM AGREEMENT TO THE FOLLOWING FIRST SENTENCE. "THE MOST EFFICIENT GUARANTEE AGAINST THE DANGER OF NUCLEAR WAR AND USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IS NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT AND COMPLETE ELIMINATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. INDIA THEN PROPOSED A NEW SECOND SENTENCE, AMENDED BY PAKISTAN AS FOLLOWS: "SINCE THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WOULD CAUSE INDISCRIMINATE SUFFERING AND DESTRUCTION OF MANKIND AND AS SUCH IS A CRIME CONTRARY TO THE RULES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND TO THE LAWS OF HUMANITY, AS LONG AS NUCLEAR WEAPONS EXIST THREATENING THE SECURITY OF ALL STATES PARTICULARLY THE NON-NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES, THE FOLLOWING MEASURES SHOULD BE TAKEN:" THIS HAS BEEN BRACKETED BY THE WEST.

7. USDEL ALSO DISCUSSED UK NON-USE TEXT WITH FRG REPS PARTICIPATING IN PROGRAM OF ACTION DRAFTING GROUP. REPORT ON THE DISCUSSION FOLLOWS SEPTTEL. YOUNG

UNQUOTE VANCE

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: TEXT, AGREEMENT DRAFT, NUCLEAR WEAPONS, COMMITTEE MEETINGS, MEETING REPORTS
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 28 apr 1978
Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978STATE108449
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: ACDA/MA/IR:MATT DALEY
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D780181-0558
Format: TEL
From: STATE
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t1978044/aaaaacxn.tel
Line Count: 157
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 3e5801ab-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ORIGIN ACDA
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 3
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: 78 STATE 98822
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 24 jun 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 2917177
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: UNSSOD PREPCOM V: TEXT ON NON-USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS
TAGS: PARM, US, UR, UK, UN
To: MOSCOW
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odb://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/3e5801ab-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
20 Mar 2014
Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014